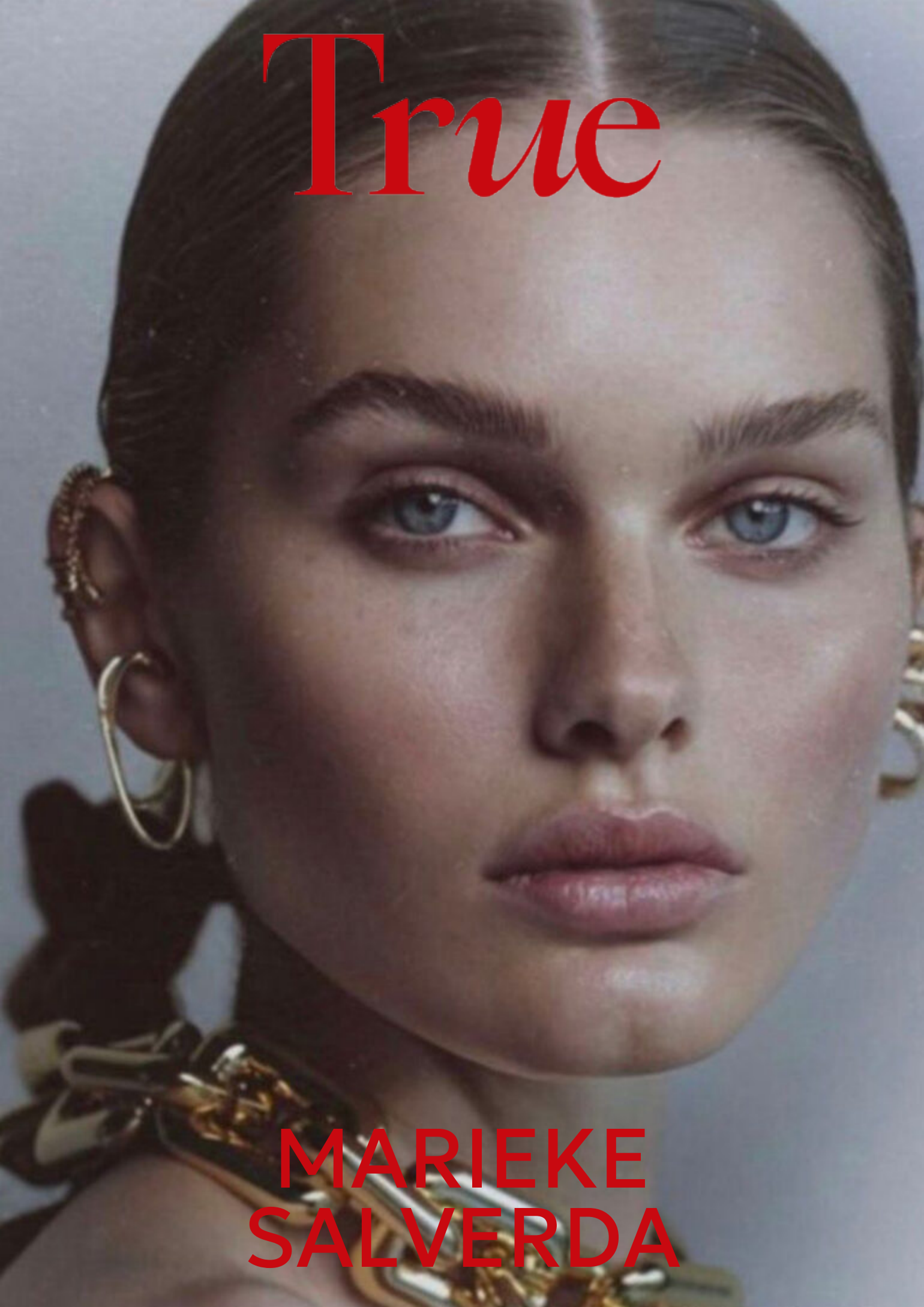




True

MARIEKE
SALVERDA

True

180CM/80CM/64CM/94CM 40 Brown/Blue



MARIEKE SALVERDA